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The Army And The Navy Are Instruments of Civilization

Remarkable Address By Woodrow Wilson at Commencement At Annapolis Friday—Nations of Conquest Have Fallen, Ours Will Exist as a Nation of Peace

(By Associated Press)
Annapolis, June 5.—"I pray God it may not be necessary for our boys at Vera Cruz to use any more force," declared President Wilson today in an address to graduates of the naval academy. He spoke before a gathering of more than 5,000 people, made up largely of present and future officers of the navy. The president referred to the American army and navy as "the instruments of civilization, not as the instruments of aggression."
"Other nations have been strong," he said. "Other nations have piled wealth as high as the sky, but they have come to disgrace because they used force and their wealth for the oppression of mankind and their own aggrandizement; and America will not bring glory to herself, but disgrace by following the beaten paths of history. We must strike out a new path."
President Wilson said in part:
"It ought to be one of your thoughts all the time that you are simple Americans, not merely simple navy men, not merely simple soldiers, and that you have the point of view of American with regard to her navy and her army, that she is using them as the instrument of civilization, not as the instruments of aggression. The idea of America is to serve humanity, and every time you let the Stars and Stripes free to the wind you ought to realize that you are not on an errand of conquest, but on an errand of service."
"What do you think is the lasting impression that those boys down at Vera Cruz are going to leave? They have had to use some force; I pray

God it may not be necessary for them to use any more; but do you think that the way they fought is going to be the most lasting impression?
The things that show the moral compulsions of the human conscience, those are the things by which we have been building up civilization, not by force, and the lasting impression that those boys are to leave will be that they exercised self-control."
The president praised Admiral Fletcher, saying he had the qualities of a statesman.
The president left Annapolis this afternoon on board the Mayflower for Washington. He expects to arrive there tomorrow morning.

"THE MAN OF MYSTERY"

Has Been Identified By His Mother and Taken Home.
Chicago, June 5.—"J. C. R." the man of mystery, who wandered here last winter from Rochester, Minn., where he was thought by hospital attendants to be a naval officer whose mind had become a blank, was today cared for at the home of Mrs. H. E. Pitkin, who has claimed him as her son. Mrs. Pitkin's son and daughter also identified him as their brother.
Mrs. Pitkin identifies "J. C. R." as her son Carl lies, a mining engineer, who disappeared in the goldfields, Nevada, mining district in 1906. The identification was accepted by a jury of medical men and psychological experts.
The man is possessed of his physical strength, but is unable to communicate ideas in any manner. A portion of his brain has been removed by an operation after some accident.

"YOUR MAJESTY—FOR GOD'S SAKE"

That Was All That the Suff Had To Say To King George—Hysterics At Palace

(By Associated Press.)
London, June 5.—Miss Mary Blomfield, daughter of Lady Sara Blomfield was the woman who created the sensational scene at Buckingham Palace last night when she threw herself on her knees before King George and Queen Mary.
Miss Blomfield alone was concerned in the incident, although her sister who attended the court, was requested to leave the palace after the occurrence.
Officials of the palace today were on the verge of nervous prostration as the result of last night's scene and the Lord Chamberlain's department has taken every precaution to circumvent any attempt to repeat the performance tonight when another function takes place at Buckingham Palace.
Persons in the immediate vicinity at the time declare that the whole scene lasted less than ten seconds and that the woman had only time to ejaculate audibly, "Your Majesty, for God's sake," when she was seized and hustled out of the throne room.
King George was the coolest man in the company and the presentations proceeded after the incident with a clock-work regularity.
It is understood no further action will be taken against Miss Blomfield except to bar her from future functions.
The sisters obtained admission in the ordinary way through a person known to the Lord Chamberlain's department.
John E. Redmond, leader of the Irish Nationalists today declined a request by Irish suffragists that he receive a deputation to discuss the inclusion of women as electors for the Irish Parliament.
In consequence of suffrage attacks, churches in many parts of the country are being closed except for the usual Sunday services.
Police magistrates have warned suffragette prisoners that if they had not been protected by the police they would almost certainly have suffered at the hands of the frate public.
Much lucrative American tourist business is being lost by London hotels and storekeepers because of the suffragette raids on the public museums and art galleries.

5 Broken Vertebrae

Indianapolis, June 5.—An X-ray examination of Joe Dawson, the race driver injured in the 500 mile race at the Speedway here May 30, today showed that he has five broken vertebrae. His physicians today declared that internal injuries are more to be feared than the broken back but that he has a chance to recover.

SAVE THE BULL BAT

The Night Hawk Is Said to Be Enemy to the Bull Weevil.
Washington, June 5.—Strict game laws in southern states for protection of the night hawk or "bull bat", whose presence in cotton sections is declared to be of indispensable value as a check to the boll weevil, through its feeding on moths, were recommended in a special bulletin issued today by the department of agriculture.

SUFFS BURN CHURCH

Ancient Building Which Dated Back To the Norman Times, (By Associated Press.)
Derby, England, June 5.—The ancient and historic church at Breadsall, dating back to Norman times, and containing many priceless relics, was destroyed by fire during the night. Suffragettes are suspected, as explosions similar to those caused by the bombs usually employed by the arson squad preceded the fire. A short time ago a suffragette meeting in the village of Breadsall was broken up by boys and it is generally supposed that the women burned the church in revenge.

JUDGE EMORY SPEER

Case Against Him to Be Disposed of at this Session of Congress. (By Associated Press.)
Washington, June 5.—The impeachment charges against Federal Judge Speer of Macon, Ga., will be brought before the house and disposed of at this session of congress, according to Representative Webb of North Carolina, chairman of the judiciary committee. The sub-committee investigating the charges has been engaged in reviewing testimony taken at Macon and other cities and will be assembled early next week to agree upon its report to the entire judiciary committee, which expects to consider the case a once.

THOMAS LIPTON IS HOPEFUL

Says the Shamrock IV will Make the Defenders Hurtle. (By Associated Press.)
London, June 5.—In response to an invitation for his opinion of the Shamrock IV, on her showing in Thursday's sail stretching trip, Sir Thomas Lipton said tonight:
"The Shamrock IV came up to my fullest expectations during her trial yesterday. She will do still better, and I have every confidence in her ultimate success. The four leaves will do the trick."

ADALAI E. STEVENSON

The Former Vice President of the United States Is Dying. (By Associated Press.)
Chicago, June 5.—Adalai E. Stevenson, vice president of the United States under Cleveland who had a nervous breakdown, after the death of his wife six months ago, today suffered a relapse. His condition is serious. Mr. Stevenson came to a hospital here 3 weeks ago from his home at Bloomington, Illinois.

AMMUNITION FOR THE REBELS

LANDED AT TAMPICO BY THE AMERICAN SCHOONER SUNSHINE

VERY SIGNIFICANT

Shows That the United States Is Actively Friendly To the Constitutionalists

(By Associated Press.)
Washington, June 5.—Information reaching Washington late today that the American schooner Sunshine, from Galveston, had landed ammunition at Tampico for the Mexican Constitutionalists without interference on the part of the United States or the Huerta government was received in official circles here without comment. State and navy department officials declined to verify the report but from other sources it was learned that the presence of the Sunshine off Tampico with arms aboard had been known to the Washington government for several days.
In view of the fact that there had been considerable apprehension regarding the attitude at the Mexican port, the delivery of the munitions without interference was regarded with significance.
With the Cuban steamer Antilla en route to Tampico with arms consigned to Carranza's forces there has been much speculation as to what the United States would do if the Huerta government should attempt a blockade of the port.
Over indication tonight, however, was that the United States would maintain its previously announced position that Tampico was an open port. Admiral Badger yesterday was ordered to keep watch upon Huerta's gunboats at Puerto Mexico and Alvarado. Tonight there had been no report to the navy department that the boats had made any move toward Tampico.
There have been widespread reports that the South American mediators had protested against the United States permitting the delivery of the ammunition to the Constitutionalists at Tampico. Secretary Bryan tonight declared, however, that the state department had received no protest. He also denied reports that Mr. Riano, the Spanish ambassador, who represents the interests of General Huerta in the United States, had protested.
Foreign diplomats in Washington today displayed great interest in the situation. Should Huerta decide to attempt to stop the delivery of ammunition aboard the Cuban ship Antilla, international law requires that notice of blockade be given all foreign powers. International law also stipulates that a blockade to be recognized by foreign powers must be effective.
In diplomatic circles the belief is general that a decision on the part of the United States to prevent a blockade would result in many complications.

PURE TECHNICALITY

Is the Last Basis for Fight By Attorney for Leo M. Frank. (By Associated Press.)
Atlanta, June 5.—Backed into the last ditch, the defenders of Leo M. Frank opened their final argument before Judge Ben Hill of the superior court, in the library of the capitol this morning at 10 o'clock.
It is the last fight that can be made in the superior court, and from the way it has opened will probably be the most desperate. The defense in this motion is not presenting for consideration any question of whether Frank is guilty or innocent. They are asking that the verdict be set aside on a pure legal technicality—the allegation that Frank's trial attorneys had no constitutional right to waive his presence in the courtroom when the verdict was rendered.
This is the point of law which John L. Tyne, the eminent constitutional authority, was brought into the case to press. This is the point on which the case will get to the United States supreme court, if it gets there at all.
Apparently it is the only thing that now stands between Frank and the gallows. It will not be denied that the attorneys for Frank waived the right of the defendant to be in court, but it will be contended that such waiver was illegal and not binding—in fact that not even Frank himself could have waived it.
"Bah for Teddy." (By Associated Press.)
Plymouth, England, June 5.—The mayor of Plymouth and a party of distinguished personages went on board the Olympic on her arrival here today from New York to greet Colonel Theodore Roosevelt on behalf of the city.

Violent Volcano

Batavia, Java, June 5.—A violent volcanic eruption occurred today on the Dutch island of Sangaur, 140 miles directly south of Hindanoo, in the Philippines. Several volcanoes were included in the disturbance.

VOTE ON TOLLS BY NEXT WEEK

SENATE IS LOOKING TO AN END OF THE PROLONGED DISCUSSION

ALL DAY SPEAKING

Is What the "Deliberative" Body Is Now Engaged In—Wilson Supporters in a Quandary

(By Associated Press.)
Washington, June 5.—The Senate tonight finally cleared the decks for a vote on the tolls exemption repeal, and leaders are hopeful that general debate might be closed tomorrow and the bill and all the amendments proposed to it disposed of early next week. After listening all day to speeches on subjects far removed from tolls, the senate recessed until Saturday, when the exemption will come up automatically.
If debate is closed tomorrow the bill will be called for a vote on the amendments Monday, and it is believed tonight the bill itself might be reached some time Tuesday.
Although the tolls bill was technically before the senate it was not discussed at all today, and the announcement tonight that the measure would take precedence over all other business tomorrow led to a sharp interchange between Senators Owen and Gallinger on the need of a senate rule to limit debate.
Another complication was added to the situation in the senate today, however, when Senator Sutherland introduced, as an amendment to the amendment to the tolls repeal his resolution for arbitration. Its appearance as an amendment means that it must be voted on before the bill.
President Wilson is understood to be unwilling to arbitrate before the repeal bill is passed and many senators who are standing with the president but who favor arbitration, are in a quandary.

Ten Thousand Strike

Pittsburgh, June 5.—Ten thousand workmen employed by plants of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, the Westinghouse Machine Company and the Pittsburgh Motor Company at East Pittsburgh, went on a strike tonight. Not a wheel in the vast electrical works moved during the afternoon.
The men are demanding recognition of the union; better conditions and the elimination of the bonus, premium and the piece systems.
The general strike committee failed to take action tonight.

WAITING ON CARRANZA

Peace Delegation Made No Move Yesterday—Doubt and Hope. (By Associated Press.)
Niagara Falls, Ont., June 5.—Still without any intimation of what General Carranza's answer will be on the question of Constitutional representation here, the South American mediators and the Mexican delegates spent their time today working out details of the general peace plan.
All principles were anxious to hear some definite word about the Constitutionalists, for there can be no definite developments until their intentions are known.
The general attitude here in regard to the reply from General Carranza is a mixture of doubt and hope.

VICTORY FOR WILSON

Washington, June 5.—All three bills on the administration trust legislation program passed the house late today and were sent to the senate for action. Opposition melted when the final test came and the voting went through quickly and without incident. The Covington interstate trade commission bill was passed without a record vote; the Clayton omnibus anti-trust measure received 275 votes to 54 against it, and the vote on the Rayburn railroad capitalization bill was 325 to 12.
Action on the trust bills came rather unexpectedly.

TO SUPERVISE THE SECURITIES

GOVERNMENT TAKES CLOSER MANAGEMENT OF RAILROADS

THE RAYBURN BILL

Which Passed the House Yesterday Is One of President's Anti-Trust Propositions

(By Associated Press.)
Washington, June 5.—Close regulation and control of the stocks and bonds of railroads by the Interstate Commerce Commission is proposed by the Rayburn bill, amending the Interstate Commerce Law considered by the House as the last measure of the administration anti-trust program. The bill makes it unlawful for any common carrier to issue stocks, bond, note or other evidences of indebtedness without the approval of the Commission.
The bill broadens the powers of the Commission to require information from railroads and other common carriers and prescribes an elaborate system of reports. The Commission would be authorized by the bill to require periodical or special reports on the financial condition of railroads, balanced statements of receipts and expenditures in relations to capital accounts, and all other financial transactions.
Before issuing stocks or bonds, the bill would require railroads to file with the Commission a certificate of notification, showing in detail the character of the securities, the purposes for which they are to be issued, and the disposition to be made of them. Such certificates the bill makes public record and open to inspection. The bill would give the Commission wide authority for the examination of the books of railroads and would provide penalties for the concealing of information from the Commission.
Giving the Commission authority to supervise issues of securities the bill said:
"It shall be unlawful for any common carrier subject to the act to regulate commerce, to issue any capital stock or certificate of stock or any bond or other evidence of indebtedness or to assume any obligation as lessor, guarantor, or surety for the securities of any person, natural or artificial, even though permitted by the authority creating the securities, to the proper performance of its duty to the public and not tending to impair the financial ability of the carrier to discharge its duty to the public."
"It shall likewise be unlawful to issue any such stocks or bonds for the purposes heretofore mentioned or for any other purpose unless and until upon application and after investigation in the premises by the Interstate Commerce Commission of the purposes and use of the issue and the proceeds thereof, such issue is approved by said commission as necessary and appropriate for the purpose stated, provided that no implied guaranty or obligation as to such issues on the part of the United States."
The bill exempts from this provision notes maturing not more than two years after their issue, when they do not aggregate more than five per cent of the outstanding obligations of the issuing road.
The measure provides that the commission, in investigating proposed stock issues shall hear the authorities of the states through which the railroad desiring to issue securities passes.
The bill carries a prohibition, effective two years after the bill becomes law, against one director acting on more than one railroad under the jurisdiction of the commission, without the commission's approval. It also would make it unlawful for any director or officer of a railroad to profit by the sale or disposition of stocks or bonds.

PROTECTING CHILDREN

School Health Authorities to Stamp Out Sore Eyes. (By Associated Press.)
Washington, June 5.—Trachoma is widely prevalent in West Virginia, according to public health service in a report today on its investigations of the disease in these states.
Inspections were made by public health service officials in 23 counties in West Virginia when 20,486 persons, mostly school children, were examined, among whom 340 cases of trachoma were found. Of the 7,991 persons examined in ten counties in Virginia, 108 had the disease.
Systematic efforts to suppress the disease are urged.

France's New Cabinet

Paris, June 5.—Rene Viviani, minister of public instruction, has accepted the premiership in a new cabinet and tonight promised to communicate to President Poincare tomorrow the names of the other members.

Covington Commission Bill To Regulate Corporations

Passed By the House of Representatives Friday—Would Give the Government a Tighter Rein Upon Corporations in Country; One of a Anti-Trust Bills

(By Associated Press.)
Washington, June 5.—The Covington Trade Commission bill, the first measure on the administration anti-trust program as considered in the House would create a commission with broad inquisitorial powers over corporations engaged in interstate commerce. The bill would turn over to a commission of three members the power now held by the Bureau of Corporations in the Department of Commerce, and confer on the commission additional powers.
The bill provides for the appointment of three commissioners, no more than two of one political party, by the President. The commissioners would serve six years at \$10,000, and employ a secretary at \$5,000. The commissioners would be barred from engaging in any other vocation while serving.
After abolishing the Bureau of Corporations and the positions of Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner of Corporations the bill would turn over the organization and powers of the bureau to the new commission. It then provides that all corporations, with a capital of not less than \$5,000,000, except those now subject to the Interstate Commerce Commission, shall submit annual reports, "records of its organization, bondholders and stockholders and financial condition" to the commission. The commission may also designate corporations having a capitalization of less than \$5,000,000 from whom it desires reports. It may call for special reports in addition to the regular annual statements required by the bill, and would provide a penalty of \$100 a day for delay in filing reports.
Upon the direction of the President,

the Attorney General or other House of Congress, the commission would be authorized to investigate and report the facts relating to any alleged violations of the anti-trust laws. The commission would also recommend possible readjustments of the business of corporations so investigated in order that they might conduct their business in accordance with the law. When the commission finds information as to any "unfair competition or practice in commerce, not necessarily constituting a violation of the law," it is called upon to report to the President and aid him in making recommendations to Congress for remedial legislation.
The bill would authorize the commission to take charge of the cases in which the courts have decided a complaint entitled to relief under the anti-trust laws, and recommend "an appropriate form of decree of the court." It would also empower the commission, on its own initiative or at the request of the attorney general to investigate the manner in which decrees under the anti-trust laws have been carried out. A report on such investigations would be submitted to the attorney general for action.
The commission is given wide authority to make public all information secured in the course of its investigations and is called upon to submit a report to congress on or before the first of December each year. This report would include such information as to additional legislation for the regulation of corporations in commerce. The bill provides, however, that no "trade secrets or private lists of customers shall be made public in the reports of the commission."

CUP DEFENDERS

The Defiance Will Be Given a Trial Trip Sunday. (By Associated Press.)
Larchmont, N. Y., June 5.—Finishing touches on the remodeled spars on the cup defender candidate Defiance were completed late today at City Island and George M. Pynchon, managing owner, announced that the yacht will be launched tomorrow and the main mast stepped.
Mr. Pynchon expects to give the Defiance her first trial under reduced rig Sunday in Long Island Sound.
The cup candidate yacht Vanitie, spent the greater portion of the day at anchor at City Island Harbor, trimming up for the race tomorrow off Larchmont with the Resolute.

NOBODY WANTS HIM

John R. Eearly, the Leper, Is Not Desired in Honolulu. (By Associated Press.)
Honolulu, T. H., June 5.—The Honolulu board of health has received a request from the Federal health authorities at Washington to permission to send John R. Eearly, an alleged leper, to Molokai. Local opposition to the proposed plan has been aroused and it is doubtful if Eearly's transfer to Hawaii will be permitted. On June 2 Eearly announced his presence in a Washington hotel at which Vice-President Marshall lives. He escaped from the quarantine station at Port Townsend, Wash., on May 18.

THE KING OF SPAIN

Will Pay a Visit To the San Francisco Exposition. (By Associated Press.)
New York, June 5.—King Alfonso of Spain, is anxious to come to the United States next year to visit the Panama-Pacific exposition in San Francisco and to play polo, according to J. Cheever Colgin, a well known polo player of the Pacific coast, who arrived from Europe today on the steamship Aquitania.

"CALAMITY HOWLERS"

Denounced Yesterday in a Speech Defending the Administration. (By Associated Press.)
Washington, June 5.—A defense of the legislative policy of the democratic party since it assumed control of the national administration and a bitter denunciation of "calamity howlers" and those who speak of business depression and lay it at democracy's door marked a speech in the senate today by Senator Reed, of Missouri.

STOLE MONA LISA

And Got a Sentence of a Year in Jail For His Pains. (By Associated Press.)
Florence, Italy, June 5.—The plea of "extenuating circumstances" was accepted today in behalf of Vincenzo Perugia, who stole Da Vinci's "Mona Lisa," from the Louvre at Paris. The judge sentenced him today to one year and fifteen days imprisonment.

WAS BUSY WEEK WITH THE STAPLE

Cotton Took a Decided Jump in the Early Part of the Week, Owing to Condition of Crop

(By Associated Press.)
New York, June 5.—The cotton market has been more or less unsettled and reactionary since the excited advance which carried new cotton months into new high ground for the season immediately following the bullish condition report of Monday. Around 13 cents for December deliveries, heavy realizing was encouraged, and while the sensationally low condition figures inspired very general, however, the appearance of improving weather in the south encouraged considerable selling for a reaction.
Heavy cottons were well enough absorbed in a decline to demonstrate an important buying power and at a reaction of about \$2.25 per bale, some traders thought they detected evidences of true demand, chief from Southern spinners. Local sentiment as to the more immediate course of prices has been more rational since however, owing to more satisfactory crop accounts from the eastern belt.

Meanwhile the fear of inadequate supplies following an initial condition fully six per cent below the ten year average, even should the weather prove normal from now on, is supposed to have been responsible for the increased activity reported in cotton and prices disposed of under the prediction that a further improvement in this direction will bring spinners into the futures market for protection against forward sales, while they also anticipate that any further cause for new crop complaint will stimulate another excited buying movement.
Liverpool, however, has not fully responded to American advances and it is claimed in bearish circles that foreign spinners are not inclined to accept the very small crop figures based on the government report on conditions as of May 25th.

CARNIVAL DAY

Big Crowd in Honesa Place Enjoyed the Many Pleasures.
The ladies' civic association of Honesa Park yesterday gave a carnival for the benefit of the fund with which they wish to keep the town beautiful. There were many and varied amusements and there was a large crowd of merry makers on the street. The occasion was a success in every way.

Two More Birdmen

Dijon, France, June 5.—Two French army aviators, Lieutenants Girone and Sapperon, were killed while flying near here today. An explosion occurred while their aeroplane was at an altitude of half a mile. Their bodies were horribly burned and mutilated.